Level Notes and Compass Cowrses of the Seaboarl Oil Pipe Line，from the the Mouth of Black Fox Run，in Clarion County，Pa．，to Patapsco River， near Baltimore，Md．Lines run by O．Barrett，Jr．，C．E．，Western Di－ vision；B．F．Warren，C．E．，Middle Division；J．B．Haupt，C．E．， Eastern Division．

Gen．H．Haupt，Chef Engineer．

（Read before the American Philosophical Society，Ortober 5th，187\％．）
The Seabord Pipe Line survey line commences in the Oil Region of Western Pennsylrania，in the Valley of the Alleghany River，at a point one and a－half miles below（south of）Monterey Station on the Alleghany Valley Railroad；takes a nearly straight course over the high lands of In－ diana and Cambria Counties；descends the face of the Alleghany Moun－ tain；crosses the mountains and valleys of Middle Pennsylvania；the South Momntain range；the red samblone plain in front of them，and the hills of Middle Maryland to Baltimore ；a total distance of about 228 miles，$=1,202,8: 8$ feet．

It passes about fourteen miles sonth of the county town of Indiana；one mile south of Carrolton in Cambria County ；crosses the Pennsylvania Railroad at Elizabeth Furnace；the Broad Top Railroad at ItcConnells－ town ；passes through Orhisonia，Shade Gap，Roxboro＇，Shippenshurg， Gettyshurg ；passes one mile south of Littlestown ；two and a－half miles south of Westminster ；one mile south of Reisterstown ；follows the ridge between Patapsco Falls and Guyron＇s Falls，and terminates on Curtis＇Bay two miles south of Canton，on an inlet of Chesapeake Bay at Baltimore．

## Remarks

In the column marked $L$ the distance from starting points B M are given in feet，measured on the ground（not horizontally）．

The elevation is giren in the second colmmn in feet and hnedredths．
Note．The decimal point in the 1st，5th and 7 th columns divides the distance into lengths of 100 feet．Thus： $98.35=9,835$ feet，de．

The courses given in the second column show the general direction． The line run varies from the general direction in many places，but is sel－ dom more than from one to two hundred yards to right or left of the gen－ eral course，and in most cases less．

The distances in the fouth eolnmon are the distances of a number of shorter eourses taken by seale from the plut．

The colmmes of Maxima and Minima give the molulations，being ordi－ nates at extreme clevations and depressions，or where there are ehanges in the slope of the ground．

Any furtuer information desired may be obtained from B ．F．Wiaren． 784 N．20th Street，lhilathelphia．

The degrees and minutes of courses hergin with $0^{\circ}$ at north，rumnirer $!$ on ＝た； $180^{\circ}$－；ごい W，むc．




Middle Division.

$$
\mathrm{BM} .=10.5 \pi .2
$$




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If the line be run directly across the mountains on the course $143^{\circ}$ it will give the following Maxima and Minima (approximately).


Eastern Division.






[^0]:    
     tion is eonstant and luniform.
    † From 2l50.ffthe line follows threrncral direrlion of the road through shade
    

